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**nvRx kixqZzjØvn I div†qRx Av†›`vjb: GKwU ZvwËjK we†kØlY****Haji Shariatullah and the Faraji Movement: A Theoretical Analysis**

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**Abstract**

*In the 19<sup>th</sup> century, the Muslim society of Bengal was confined to the net of subjugation and superstition. During this crucial period, Haji Shariatullah came forward to East Bengal to guide the unruly people on the right track. He was highly educated, strong in the power of faith, and he was also considered as the great hero of the country's independence. He chose the struggle of ideals and rights against unequal forces. It showed the accurate way to the oppressed nations and the path of light to the wayward Muslims. His lifelong struggle was able to make them conscious Muslims. It gave them strength in religious, socio-economic and political spheres through the Islamic revival movement; which later came to be known as the Faraji movement. This way of obtaining rights was very friendly. He had to face the opposition of Muslims of different sects of his own religion, the unwanted eye-rolling of Hindu landlords and British rulers. He and his companions were subjected to various tortures including imprisonment for propagating the true teachings of the Holy Quran and Hadith and organizing the vast masses of East Bengal as an independent nation. The seeds of freedom he sowed, with the evolution of time and the skillful role of his followers, transformed into the freedom of Bangladesh.*

**Keywords:** Haji Shariatullah, Faraji Movement, Islamic Revival, Superstition and Muslim Society

**JEL Classification:** B15, P14, P26, P36, P48, Z13

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**mvims†ÿc**

*Dwbk kZ†K civaxbZv I Kzms`cv†ii †eovRv†j Avex wQj evsjvi gymwjg mgvR| Zv†i†K mwVK c†\_i w`kv w`†Z c`e© evsjvq GwM†q G†mwQ†jb Z`vwbšlb mg†qi D" P wkÿvq wkwÿZ, Cgvbx kw<sup>3</sup>†Z ewjqvb, †`k `^vaxKv†ii gnvbvqK, nvRx kixqZzjØvn| civaxb RvwZi AwaKvi I c\_nviv gymjgvb†i Av†jvi c\_ †Lv†bvi Rb" wZwb †e†Q wb†qwQ†jb Amg kw<sup>3</sup>i weiæ†x Av`wk©K I AwaKv†ii msMÖvg|*

ZvfiK Bmjvgx c~bR@vMiY Avt`vjbi gva`tg ag@xq, Av\_@-mvgvwRK I ivR%bwZK tÿfi kw<sup>3</sup>kvjx Kfi mPZb gymwjg wnfmte Mfo tZvjvi Rb`B wQj Zuvi Avg,,Zz` msMÖvg; hv cieZ@xZ divtqRx Avt`vjb bvfg cwiwPwZ jvf Kfi| AwaKvi Av`tqi G c\_ wQj AZ`š eÜzi| wbr a`g@i wewfbæ gZvejx^x gymjgvbfi wefvwaZv, wn`y Rwg`vi I weawUk kvmKfi AhvwPZ tPvL iv½vwb tgvKvweyv KfiB ZuvfK mvgfi w`fK AMÖmi nZ nqWQj| cweî KziAvb I nvw`fmi cÖK...Z wkÿv cÖPvi, cÖwZcvjb I ^vaxb RvwZ wnmvte c~e@ evsjvi Avcvgi RbmavivYfK mymsMwVZ Kivq wZwb I Zuvi m½x mv\_xMY KviveiYmn wewfbæ AZ`vPvfi wkKvi nb| ^vaxbZvi th exR wZwb ecb KfiwQfjb, Kvfi weeZ@fb I Zuvi AbyRfi `ÿ f~wgKvq Zv evsjv`fki ^vaxbZvq ifcvšwiZ nq|

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**f,wgKv**

^vaxbZv thgb gvbyfi RbMz AwaKvi, tZgwb ^vaxb fvte wbr ag@ cvjb KiZ cvivl cÖZ`K gvbyfi e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ I mvgwóK AwaKvi| ^vaxbZv nviv gvbyfi

m!vaxbZv AR@b I Zvi cÖK...Z gh@v`vi ^v` G AÂfi gvbyfi KvQ Zyfj aiZ AMÖcw\_fki f~wgKvq Avwef~@Z nfb nvRx kixqZzjovn| wZwb Bmjvg a`g@i weK...Z Abykvmfi weiæx wQfjb LoM n`Í| cweî KziAvb I nvw`fmi cÖK...Z wkÿvi mwVK cÖfqvfi Mi Rb` wZwb wQfjb m`v mPó| Zvui cÖej e`w<sup>3</sup>Zi, AwfÁZv I cÖÁvefj wZwb c~e@ evsjvi gymjgvbfiK weix Bev`vZ I t`k ^vaxKvfi AvMÖn m,,wó KiZ mÿg nb| wZwb Zvui divtqRx Avt`vjbi gva`tg Zvfi agx@q I Av\_@-mvgvwRK Rxeib bZzb w`Mššlí DfbvPb NUvb| hw`l t`kxq Kzms`cvfi Mfxi Zgmvq wbgw%Z GK tKÖwYi gymjgvb Zuvi weiæx DfVcfo jvM| GQvov weawUk kvmK tkaWY I wn`y Rwg`vimn Zvfi t`vmiiv Rwg`vix nvivbvi f`q AeY@bxq AZ`vPvfi c\_ tefQ tbq| Gme cÖwZK~jZv mEi| BwZnvfmi cvZvq nvRx kixqZzjovn ^bvfg f`xc`gvb nq AvfQb|

**nvRx kixqZzjØvni mgmvqwK ivR%bwZK, Av\_©-mvgvwRK I agx©q Ae`v**

1757 wL<sup>a</sup>óv<sup>ã</sup> cjvkxi cÖvšÍ<sup>†</sup>i we<sup>a</sup>wUk Bó BwÛqv †Kv<sup>æ</sup>úvbx<sup>i</sup> Kv<sup>†</sup>Q beve wmivR<sup>†</sup>íŠjvi civR<sup>†</sup>qi gva<sup>ˆ</sup>†g evsjvi <sup>ˆ</sup>vaxbZv m<sup>˜</sup>h© A<sup>ˆ</sup>ÍwgZ nq| Gi gva<sup>ˆ</sup>†g evsjvi gvby<sup>†</sup>li fvM<sup>ˆ</sup>vKv<sup>†</sup>k te<sup>†</sup>R I<sup>†</sup>V <sup>ˆ</sup>†hv©<sup>†</sup>Mi NbNUv| Gmgq evsjvi gymwjg mgvR ivR%bwZK, A\_©<sup>†</sup>bwZK I mvgvwRK †ÿ<sup>†</sup>Í Bs<sup>†</sup>iR kvmK †kÖYx I we<sup>É</sup>kvjx wn<sup>›</sup>y Rwg<sup>ˆ</sup>v<sup>†</sup>i<sup>†</sup>i tivlvb<sup>†</sup>j c<sup>†</sup>o wcvQ<sup>†</sup>q hvq| GgbwK agx©q †ÿ<sup>†</sup>Í Zviv wb<sup>†</sup>R<sup>†</sup>i <sup>ˆ</sup>KxqZv<sup>†</sup>K eR©b K<sup>†</sup>i mxgvnx<sup>ˆ</sup>†fv©<sup>†</sup>Mi gy<sup>†</sup>LvgywL nq| GQvov Bs<sup>†</sup>iR<sup>†</sup>i wegvZvm<sup>˜</sup>jf AvPi<sup>†</sup>Y gymjgvbMY PvKwi Ges ÿgZv nvwi<sup>†</sup>q <sup>ˆ</sup>vwi<sup>a</sup>Zvi huvZvK<sup>†</sup>j wcó n<sup>†</sup>q hvq| Gmgq Bs<sup>†</sup>iR miKv<sup>†</sup>ii c,<sup>ˆ</sup>ô<sup>†</sup>cvlKZvq mgv<sup>†</sup>Ri me©<sup>ˆ</sup>Í<sup>†</sup>i ÿgZv I m<sup>æ</sup>ú<sup>ˆ</sup> wn<sup>›</sup>y<sup>†</sup>i KiZjMZ nq| 1793 mv<sup>†</sup>j jW© KY©Iqvwm cÖewZ©Z wPi<sup>ˆ</sup>vqx e<sup>†</sup>†ve<sup>ˆ</sup>Í AvB<sup>†</sup>bi cÖfv<sup>†</sup>e cy<sup>†</sup>iv<sup>†</sup>bv gymwjg Rwg<sup>ˆ</sup>v<sup>†</sup>iMY Zv<sup>†</sup>i Rwg<sup>ˆ</sup>v<sup>†</sup>ix wewµ Ki<sup>†</sup>Z eva<sup>ˆ</sup> nb| †mB Rwg<sup>ˆ</sup>v<sup>†</sup>ix<sup>ˆ</sup>†jv wK<sup>†</sup>b †bb m<sup>æ</sup>ú<sup>ˆ</sup>kvjx wn<sup>›</sup>y †<sup>ˆ</sup>lqv<sup>b</sup>, †Mvg<sup>ˆ</sup>Ív, e<sup>ˆ</sup>emvqxMY| G mg<sup>ˆ</sup>Í be<sup>ˆ</sup> Rwg<sup>ˆ</sup>v<sup>†</sup>i<sup>†</sup>i †kv<sup>†</sup>Y cxo<sup>†</sup>b RvwZi Rxeb <sup>ˆ</sup>we©mn n<sup>†</sup>q D<sup>†</sup>V| Ab<sup>ˆ</sup>w<sup>†</sup>K gymwjg RvwZ wn<sup>›</sup>y ms<sup>ˆ</sup>ˆ...wZi ms<sup>ˆ</sup>c<sup>†</sup>k© G<sup>†</sup>m Bmjv<sup>†</sup>gi g<sup>˜</sup>j wkÿv I Av<sup>ˆ</sup>k© †<sup>ˆ</sup>†K wePy<sup>ˆ</sup>Z n<sup>†</sup>q hvq| bvbvwea wkiK I we<sup>ˆ</sup>ÔAvZg<sup>˜</sup>jK Kv<sup>†</sup>R †Q<sup>†</sup>q hvq Zv<sup>†</sup>i ag©xq g<sup>˜</sup>j<sup>ˆ</sup>†eva| G mg<sup>†</sup>qi gymwjg mgv<sup>†</sup>Ri RbwcÖq AvPvi AvPiY<sup>ˆ</sup>†jv BwZnvm M<sup>†</sup>elK W. gyCb D<sup>ˆ</sup>-<sup>ˆ</sup>xb Avng<sup>ˆ</sup> Lvb cvuP fv<sup>†</sup>M wPwýZ K<sup>†</sup>i<sup>†</sup>Qb| GK. cxiZš<sup>ˆ</sup>, <sup>ˆ</sup>yB. mywdZš<sup>ˆ</sup>, wZb. ewnivMZ gymwjg Øviv wewfboe Drme I mvgvwRK cÖ<sup>ˆ</sup>v, Pvi. evsjvi mywd mgv<sup>†</sup>R wkqv<sup>†</sup>i cÖfve, Ges cvuP. <sup>ˆ</sup>vbxq AvPvi AvPiY MÖnY| (Lvb,2007) GQvov gymjgvb<sup>†</sup>i g<sup>†</sup>a<sup>ˆ</sup> mvgvwRK <sup>ˆ</sup>elg<sup>ˆ</sup>l cÖKU AvKvi aviY K<sup>†</sup>i| ewnivMZ gymjgvbiv wb<sup>†</sup>R<sup>†</sup>i<sup>†</sup>K AwfRvZ g<sup>†</sup>b K<sup>†</sup>i ag©všÍwiZ gymjgvb<sup>†</sup>i<sup>†</sup>K bxPz †k<sup>a</sup>wY wn<sup>†</sup>m<sup>†</sup>e MY<sup>ˆ</sup> Ki<sup>†</sup>Zb| GgbwK <sup>ˆ</sup>eevwnK m<sup>æ</sup>úK© <sup>ˆ</sup>Zixi †ÿ<sup>†</sup>Í Zviv wb<sup>†</sup>æ<sup>†</sup>kÖwYi gymjgvb<sup>†</sup>i Gwo<sup>†</sup>q wn<sup>›</sup>y<sup>†</sup>i AMÖvwaKvi w<sup>†</sup>Zb| wkÿv<sup>ˆ</sup>xÿvi Afve Ges ag©všÍwiZKi<sup>†</sup>Yi gva<sup>ˆ</sup>†g wn<sup>›</sup>y<sup>†</sup>i RvwZeY©<sup>†</sup>kÖwY e<sup>ˆ</sup>e<sup>ˆ</sup>v gymwjg mgv<sup>†</sup>Ri e<sup>ˆ</sup>vck cÖfve †d<sup>†</sup>j| (†gvnv<sup>†</sup>š<sup>ˆ</sup>, 2015) evsjvi gymwjg RvwZi Ggwb GK µvšÍKv<sup>†</sup>j Av<sup>†</sup>jvKewZ©Kv wb<sup>†</sup>q Avwef©<sup>ˆ</sup>Z nb nvRx kixqZzjØvn|

**nvRx kixqZzjovni Rxebx**

**Rb¥**

1781 wL<sup>a</sup>ov#ã nvRx kixqZzjovni ZrKvjxb ev#KiMÄ †Rjvi AšÍM©Z gv`vixcyi gnKzgv i kvgvBj MÖv#g GK m#fvšÍ gymwjg cwiev#i Rb¥ MÖnY K#ib| Zvi wcZvi bvg Avãyj Rwjj ZvjyK`vi| AvU eQi eq#m wZwb wcZv†K nvivb| wkí kixqZzjovni jvjb-cvj#bi `vwqZi Zz#j †bb Zvui wbtmšÍvb PvPv, †gvnv#š` AvRxg| kvgvBj MÖv#g Avcb mšÍv#bi gZB PvPvi †`œ#n eo n#Z \_v#Kb evjK kixqZzjovni | (Faisal,2010)

**evj`Kvj I wkÿv Rxeb**

1793 wL<sup>a</sup>÷v#ã ev#iv eQi eq#m wZwb Ávb A#š^I#Y KjKvZvq gvljvbn evkviZ Avjxi mvwbœ#ã` Av#mb| Zuvi Kv#Q cweÍ KziAv#bi wkÿv †kl K#i wZwb ûMjx †Rjvi dzidziv#Z Aviex I dvm©x fvlv wkÿv m#ú#œ K#ib| Gici wZwb gywk©`vev` †Kv#U©i Kg©KZ©v Zuvi PvPv gynv#š` AvwkK wgvqvi Kv#Q Aviex I dvm©x fvlvi Aa`qb Ae`vnZ iv#Lb| gywk©`vev#` GK eQi \_vKvi ci wZwb Zuvi PvPv-PvPxi m#½ wbR gvZ...f,wg kvgvBj MÖv#gi D#ík` ilqvbn nb| cw\_g#ã` Zv#i enbKvix cvj#Zvjv †QvU †bšKvwU S#oi Ke#j c#o Wz#e hvq| wZwb Avjovni B`Qvq †eu#P hvb| wKš' PvPv-PvPxi †Kvb nw`m bv †c#q fMœ ü`#q wZwb KjKvZvq Zuvi wkÿK gvljvbn evkviZ Avjxi Kv#Q wd#i Av#mb| 1799 wL<sup>a</sup>÷v#ã 18 eQi eq#m kixqZzjovni Zuvi GB gnvb wkÿv,iæi ZËi#veav#b cweÍ g`vq Mgb K#ib| (Lvb, 2010) hv ZLb Bmjvgx wkÿv I ms`<...wZi AvšÍRv©wZK †K>`<sup>a</sup> wn#m#e we#ewPZ nZ|

**D`P wkÿv**

nvRx kixqZzjovni wkÿv Rxeb m#ú#K© we`ÍvwiZ Rvbn hvq W. gyCb D`-`xb Avng` Lvb Gi M#elYv †\_#K| G#ÿ#Í wZwb Z`DcvË msMÖn K#i#Qb Zuvi mgvwa#Z DrKxY© wkjvwjwc, ZrKvjxb mgv#R cÖPwjZ `yii-B-gynv#š` cuyw\_, Ave`yj nvjxg iwPZ nvRx kixqZzjovni (cvDzwjwc) Ges lqvwrI Avjxi gymwjg iZœenvi BZ`vw` †\_#K| wZwb Avie †`#k nvRx kixqZzjovni wkÿv Rxeb#K 3wU av#c wef<sup>3</sup> K#ib| h\_v:

1. cÖ\_g ch@v†q wZwb g°vq emevmKvix gvljvbn gyiv†`i Kv†Q Avix mvwnZ` I Bmjvgx AvBb kv`¿ mǻú†K© Ávb jvf K†ib |
2. wØZxq ch@v†q wZwb nvbvdv AvBbÁ Zvwni †mvǻ^†ji wbKU ag©xq weÁv†bi cÖvq mKj kvLvq wePiY Kivi my†hvM jvf K†ib | GQvov mywdev†`i inm` mǻú†K©I wkÿv jvf K†ib | Zvwni †mvǻ^†ji wbKU wZwb 14 eQi Aa`qb K†ib |
3. Z...Zxq ch@v†q wZwb Bmjv†gi wewfbœ wel†q we†kl K†i `k©b kv`¿ wkÿv Kivi Rb` Zuvi wkÿK Zvwni †mvǻ^†ji AbygwZ wb†q wgk†ii Avj AvRnvi wek^we`vj†q Mgb K†ib | †mLv†b wZwb `yb eQi Ae`vb K†i Zuvi Áv†bi eni†K mg,,x K†i g°vq wd†i Av†mb | g°v †\_†K 1818 mv†j wZwb Zvi wkÿv,iæ Zvwni †mvǻ^†ji AvcwË m†ËjI Kzms`viv`Qbœ gymwjg mgv†R Bmjvgx Av`k© cÖPv†ii D†ik` gvZ,,f,wg†Z cÖZ`veZ©b K†ib | (Lvbn, 2007)

**†`k cÖZ`veZ©b I Av`wk©K Ø†`i m~Pbv**

†`k cÖZ`veZ©b K†iB nvRx kixqZzjvovn wKQz weeªZKi cwiw`wZ†Z c†ob | Zuvi †`k †divi c†\_ msNwVZ GKwU Mí HwZnvwmK †Rgm& lqvBR Zuvi MÖ†š' eY©bv K†i†Qb | wZwb †`k cÖZ`veZ©bKv†j GK`j WvKvZ Zuvi Avie †`ki `š,,wZweRwoZ A†bK wRwbm cĭ, eBcy`ÍKmn mewKQz wQwb†q †bq | eB-cy`ÍK Qvov Rxeb Amnbxq n†e g†b K†i wZwb wb†RB WvKvZ `†ji m†½ †hvM`vb K†ib Ges Zv†`i mv†\_ A†bK `v†b AskMÖnY K†ib | Zuvi agxq© m†PZbZv †`L GB `yóy †jvK†`i †PZbv RvMÖZ nq Ges Zviv Zvui GKwbô Abymvix n†q hvq | GB Mí D†jØL K†i †Rgm lqvBR gšÍe` K†i†Qb †h, ÔGBfv†eB GB wewkó e`w³i cÖv\_wgK KvR kyia nq | Ö(Wise,1883, p. 22) GQvov Ave`yj nvwjg Zuvi iwPZ nvRx kixqZzjvovni Rxeb mǻúwK©Z cvĐzwjwc†Z eY©bv K†i†Qb †h, nvRx hLb evox†Z Av†mb ZLb Zvui jǻ^v `uvwo I cvMwoi Rb` †KDB Zuv†K wPb†Z cv†iwb | Zuv†K †`L†Z Drmvnx A†bK †jvK evox†Z R†ov nq | ZLb gvMwi†ei bvgv†Ri mgq n†j wZwb Avhvb w`†q Zv†`i†K Rvgv†Z bvgvR Av`v†qi Rb` Avnevb K†ib | wKš' Zviv mevB bvgvR Av`vq bv K†iB P†j hvq | Zv†`i ag©xq D`vmbZv Zvu†K Kó †`q | Gici †mB iv†ZB Zuvi Amy` gyg`I© PvPv †gvnvǻš` AvwRg gviv †M†j wZwb Av†iKwU

wee<sup>a</sup>ZKi cwiw`wZ†Z `ytL †eva K†ib| KviY, g,,Ze`w<sup>3</sup>i `vd†bi mgq †hme A%obmjvWgK AvPvi-e`envi mgv†R cÖPwjZ wQj nvRx kixqZzjovn Zv†Z AvcwE Rvbv†j MÖvgevMxiv `vdb Kv†R Amn†hvwMZv K†i| GB NUbvq wZwb c~e© evsjvi gymwjg mgvR†K Kzms`vi gy<sup>3</sup> Kivi Rb` `,,p cÖwZÁvex n†q KvR iiæ K†ib| H w`b †\_†KB wZwb Zvi ms`vi Av†›`vjb wbR MÖvg †\_†K iiæ K†i ch©vqμ†g †Rjv Ges cvk^©eZ©x †Rjvmg~†nl cÖPvi Ki†Z \_v†Kb| G KvH©μ†g wZwb Bmjv†g wb†`©wkZ diR bxwZmg~n cvj†bi Dci †Rvi †`qvq Zuvi D†`vM Ôdiv†qRx Av†›`vjbÕ bv†g cwiwPwZ cvq| (Lvb, 2007) Zuvi GB Av†›`vjb mæú†K© †Rgm lqvBR gšle` K†i†Qb,

"For several years Sharia'tullah quietly disseminated his new doctrines in the villages of his native district, encountering much opposition and abuse, but, attracting a band of devoted adherents, he by degrees acquired the reputation of a holy man." (Wise, 1883, p. 22) Z†e GB Av†›`vjb†bi m~Pbv c\_wU wQj K>UKvKxY©| ZvB wZwb bZzbfv†e fve†Z jvM†jb|

**wØZxq evi g°v mdi**

nvRx kixqZzjovn ††e †`L†jb †h wZwb Zuvi gnvb wkÿ†Ki AbygwZ QvovB ms`vi KvH©μg iiæ K†i†Qb| G welqwU Zuv†K AvZ¥n†b †cvov†Z jvMj| ZvB wZwb Avevi g°vq Qz†U †M†jb| Av†iv `yB ermi wkÿ†Ki ZEjveav†b \_vK†jb| nvRx kixqZzjovni Rxebx msμvšl Dcv`vb,†jv†Z ewY©Z Av†Q †h G mgq wZwb G†K G†K wZbevi wcÖqbex gynvæš` mvjovjovû AvjvBwn lqv mvjovg†K `^†cœ †`L†jb| cÖwZeviB wZwb Zuv†K †`†k wd†i cÖK...Z Bmjvg cÖPvi Kivi Av†`k K†ib| G Avðh©RbK `^†cœi K\_v wZwb Zuvi wkÿK Zv†ni †mvæ^j†K Rvbv†j wZwb Zvu†K `^††k wd†i Bmjvg cÖPv†i AvZ¥wb†qvM Ki†Z Abyc<sup>a</sup>vwYZ K†ib| (Faisal,2010)

**nvRx kixqZzjovni div†qRx Av†›`vjb(1818-1840)**

wØZxq evi nvRx kixqZzjovn †`†k wdi†jb Av†iv cwiYZ GK Kvðvix n†q| iiæ†ZB †h Mfxi Zgmvg gymwjg RvwZ Zv†`i Rxe†bi cÖwZwU †ÿ†l Wz†e Av†Q Zv †\_†K wZwb Zv†`i†K cwilv†Yi bKkv ^Zwi Ki†jb| c~e© e†½i

Nygšl gymjgvbþi weåvwšli tÿl,þjvþK wPwýZ Kþi wZwb ZvþiþK RvMÖZ Kivi cÖþPóvq iZ nþj| þMvjvgxi wRwÄþi k,,sLwjZ AvZ¥þfvjv gymjgvbþiþK wZwb wbþRþi cwiPq Rvbvþbvi cÖþqvRbxqZv Abyfe Kþi ZvþiþK Bmjvþgi tğšwjK welþqi cÖwZ Avnevb Kiþj| wZwb gþb Kiþjv gymjgvb hLb AvZ¥cwiPq Rvbþe ZLb Zviv GK Avjþvni mve©þšgZi e" wZZ Ab" Kvþiv AaxbZv tğþb wbþe bv| nvRx kixqZzjþvn Zuvi ms"vi Kvh©µg ÔdivþqRx Avþ"vjþbÕ Gi gva"þg evsjvi gymjgvbþi gþa" ^vaxbZvi ^cœexR þivcb KþiwQþj| Bmjvþgi diR weavbmg~n cvjþbi cÖwZ ,iæZivþivc Kþi gymwjg mgvþRi Kzms"vimg~n `ixf~Z KiþYi cÖþPóvq AvZ¥wbþqvM KþiwQþj| Zvui þbZ...þZi Avþ"jþbi mgqKvj wQj 1818 þ\_þK 1840 ch©šl| Zvui Kg©ZrciZv cwiPvwjZ nZ gv`vixcyþii kvgvBj Ges XvKvi bqvevox; G `ywU þK>`a nþZ| GB divþqRx Avþ"vjþþK wbþæv<sup>3</sup> fvþM AvþjvPbv Kiv nþjv|

### ag©xq gZv`k©

nvRx kixqZzjþvn Zuvi ms"vi Avþ"vjþbi gva"þg c~e© evsjvi gymjgvbþiþK Bmjvþgi Avw` wkÿvi w`þK wdwiþq wbþq GKwU Kzms"vigy<sup>3</sup> I weix mgvR Movq gþbvwbþek Kþib| nvbvdX gZvejð^x nvRx kixqZzjþvn cweî KziAvb I mybœvþni cÖK...Z wkÿþK wfwË Kþi Zvui ms"vi Kvh©µþgi bxwZgvjv wba©viY Kþib| Zvui mgmvgwqK HwZnvwmK þRgm þUBji gšle" Kþib, "They profess to adhere to the strict letter of the Koran, and reject all ceremonies that are not sanctioned by it." (Taylor, 1840, p.248)

W. gyCb D`-`xb Avng` Lvb divþqRx Avþ"vjþ mæúþK© MþelYv Kþi Zvþi ag©xq Av`þk©i cuvPwU bxwZgvjv wPwýZ Kþib| G,þjv nþjv:

1. gymjgvbþi Zlevi cÖwZ Avnevb
2. Bmjvþgi diR AvnKvg cvjþbi Dci ,iæZivþivc
3. Zvlxþi cÖwZ Avnevb Ges Gi cwicš`x welqmg~n eR©þbi wbþ`©k
4. Rygv I Cþi bvgvþRi Rb" `viæj Bmjvg nlqvi Dci kZ©vþivc KziAvb-mybœvn ewnf,©Z cÖPwjZ mvgvwrK mg`í cÖ\_v I Drmeww` cwiZ"vþMi Avnevb (Lvb, 2007)

## 1. Zlevi cÖwZ Avnevb

weRvZxq ag©xq AvPvi AvPi†Y Af`c\_ nviv c~e© evsjvi gymjgvb†`i†K Zv†`i c~e©eZx hveZxq cvc Kv†Ri Rb` Zlev ev ygv cÖv\_©bvi Avnev†bi gva`†g wZwb Zuvi ms`kvi Kv†h©µ†gi m~Pbv K†ib| G Zlevi gva`†g e`w<sup>3</sup> Zvi weMZ Rxe†bi cvcKvR\_†jvi Rb` Aby†kvPbvc~e©K Avjovni Kv†Q Bm&wZMdvī ev ygv cÖv\_©bv K†i Ges fwel`†Z Avjovni weavbvbyhvqx Rxeb hvc†bi Rb` cÖwZÁvex nq| divtqRx†`i Zlevi cxwZ mæú†K© W. gyCb D`-`xb Avng` Lvb nvRx kixqZzjovni cÖ†cŠĪ ev`kvn wgqvi wbKU †\_†K mivmwi AeMZ nb| Zv†`i Zlevi evK` wQj, ÒAvwg B`Qvq Awb`Qvq †h mg`Ī †k†iK, †e`vZ, bvdigvwb Ab`vq, AZ`vPvi KwiqvWQ mg`Ī nB†Z Zlev Kwijvg Ges lqv`v Kwi†ZwQ †h, Avjovn†K GK ewjqv wek^vm Kwi Ges Zuvi hveZxq Av†k l wb†`©k h\_ vmva` cvjb Kwie Ges nRiZ imyjyovni& (`:) mybœZ, ZixKv †gvZv†eK Pwje|Ó (Lvb,2007, c,,.113)

cÖ\_vbyhvqx cxiMY Zv†`i gyix`†`i nv†Z nvZ †i†L †h evBqvZ cwiPvjbv K†i \_v†Kb nvRx kixqZzjovni G†K we`ÔAvZ wn†m†e wPwýZ K†i wb†la K†ib| Zuvi Abymvixiv D`Ív`†K `úk© bv K†iB evBqvZ MÖnY Ki†Zb| G†y†Ī †Rgm lqvBR Gi e<sup>3</sup>e` cÖwYavb†hvM` | wZwb e†jb,

“He also prohibited the laying on of hands, which was customary at the initiation of a disciple, but required from, all “Tauba” or penitence, for past sins, and a resolution to lead a more righteous, and godly, life for the future.” (Wise, 1883, p.22)

divtqRxMY Zlev†K mnR†eva` I djcÖmy Ki†Z evsjv fvlvq kc\_ cwiPvjbv Ki†Zb| †Kbbv, ZLb gymwjg mgvR wkÿv-`xÿv †\_†K eû`~†i Ae`vb KiZ| Aviex, dvm©x ev D`y© fvlv Zv†`i Rb` `~in wQj| GgbwK Bmjv†gi g~jevbx Kvwjgvl mwVKfv†e D`PviY Kivi gZ †jvK Lye Kg wQj| ZrKvjxb HwZnvwmK DBwjqvg nv>Uvi e†jb,

A century ago, Muhammadanism seemed to be dying of inanition in Bengal. In the mosques, or amid the serene palace life of the Musalman nobility, a few *maulvis* of piety and learning calmly carried on the routine of their faith. But the Musalman peasantry of Bengal had relapsed into a mongrel breed of circumcised Hindus, not one in ten of whom could recite the *kalma*- a simple creed, whose



constant repetition is a matter of unconscious habit with all good muhammadans. (Hunter, 1888, P 47)

Gfvʔe Zlevi gvaʔʔg hviv ʔʔj thvM w`Z Zvʔ`iʔK Zlevi gymwjg ev gywgb ejv nZ Ges Zviv divʔqRxʔ`i mgAwaKvi ʔfvM KiZ|

### 2. Bmjvʔgi diR AvnKvg cvjʔb ,iaezivʔivc

nvRx kixqZzjʔvn ʔ`ʔk cÖZ`veZ©b Kʔi ʔ`ʔLb gymjgvbMY Cgvb Avgj fzʔj weRvZxq ms`...wZʔK aviY Kʔi evsjvi BmjvʔʔK gyg~l© Ae`vq wbʔq wMʔqʔQ| ʔKbbv, cjvkv cÖvšʔi ʔgZv nvwiʔq thvM` ʔbZ,,ʔZji Afvʔe gymwjg RvwZ c\_áó nʔq wMʔqʔQ | Kzms`cvi l `yb©xwZi Kvʔjv ʔQvej mgvRʔK Avʔóc,,ʔô Rwoʔq ʔiʔLʔQ| evsjvi AvKvʔk `,,k`gvb GB Kvʔjv ʔgN `~i KiʔZ nvRx kixqZzjʔvn Bmjvʔgi ʔgšwjK weavbʔK ev`lévqb Kiv ʔhšw³K gʔb Kiʔjb| GRb` wZwb Bmjvʔgi cuvP `ířc Kvwjgv, bvgvR ʔivRv, RvKvZ Ges n¾i cvjʔbi Rb` gymjgvbʔi wbʔ`©k ʔ`b| Gʔÿʔl wZwb Ges Zvui AbymvixMY AZ`ší KʔVviZv Avʔivc Kʔib| `yiiB- ʔgvnvřš` Gi cuyw\_ʔZ G Kvh©mʔgi mdjZv mřú©ʔK Rvbv hvq| ʔhgb,

ʔm cvwb cvBj hvʔe `iv³ Bgvb Zʔe  
ZvRv %onj nKzʔg Avjʔvn|  
^Zqe Kjgv ʔhB Bgvʔbi g~j ʔmB  
w`ʔb w`ʔb ^nj l`ÍvĚvi +  
ʔivhv ʔh evMvʔbi Kwj bvgvR ZvnvʔZ Awj  
RvKvZ eyjeyj ʔLvkvjnvb||  
n¾i ʔm MvʔQi Wvj ib hZ ʔbK nvj  
gvj`vi ʔhB ʔgvQjgvb +  
GB cuvP ^nʔZ hZ ʔ`vkvjv ʔZkvjv KZ  
`xb GQjvwgi Lywe %onj| (Lvb KZ...©K Dx...Z,2007, c,,. 114)

### 3. Zvlnxʔ`i cÖwZ Avnevb Gi cwicš`x welqmg~n eR©b

gymjgvbʔiʔK RvMÖZ KiʔZ nvRx kixqZzjʔvn Zvlnx` Z\_v Avjʔvni GKZievʔi Dci ʔRvi w`ʔqʔQb| Zvi GB c`ʔÿc c~e© evsjvi gymjgvbʔi Rb` A%obmjvwgK Kg©KvĐ ʔ\_ʔK i`xKiʔYi w`K ʔ\_ʔK i`xhev`x gZev` wnʔmʔe cÖZxqgvb nʔqʔQ| wZwb gʔb Kʔib, Zvlnx` Z\_v Cgvb `ywu

Í†æç cÖwZwôZ| K. Avjovni GK†Zi wek|vm Ges Gi Dci `„pZvi mv†\_ Avgj Kiv I L. Avjovni mv†\_ Askx`vwiZi nq Ggb mewKQz cwiZ`vM Kiv| Zvui g†Z, Zvlnx` ïaygvî Avjovni GKZiev†` wek|v†mi bvg bq| Gi mv†\_ Avgj†K hy<sup>3</sup> Ki†Z n†e, GQvov gymjgvbM†Yi †Kvb KvR ev wek|v†mi m†½ hw` bvw-ÍKZv, wkiK I we`ÔAv†Zi b~`bZg mswkøóZv \_v†K Z†e Zv Zvlnx` we†ivax e†j MY` n†e| GZØ`ZxZ wn`y†`i cyuRvi Drm†e Pvu`v †`qv, cxi†`i cÖwZ A`^vfvweK fw<sup>3</sup>, dvwZnv Abyôvb BZ`vw`†K wZwb Zvlnx†`i cwicš`x e†j AvL`vwqZ K†i RbMY†K G,†jv †\_†K weiZ \_vKvi wb†`©k †`b| Zvui Zvlnx` mǎúwK©Z gZev†` Avi†ei lqvnvex gZv`†k©i mv†\_ Mfxi mv`„k` cvlqv hvq| (Faisal,2010)

g~jZ: Zvlnx†`i mwVK aviYv cÖPvi K†i wZwb gymwjg RvwZmËjv†K Zv†`i ^KxqZvi cwiPq w`†q†Qb| GUV gymjgvb†`i ^vaxbZvi †PZbv†K D¾xwez K†i†Q|

#### 4. Rygv I `yÖ C†`i bvgv†Ri Rb` `viæj Bmjvg nlqvi Dci kZ©v†ivc

we<sup>a</sup>wUkiv hLb mgMÖ fvi†Zi kvmbfvi wb†q †bq ZLb Av†jgMY ZrKvjxb m†ev©`P agx©q KZ...©cÿ w`jØxi kvn Ave`yj AvRx†Ri m†½ Av†jvPbv K†ib| wZwb fviZ†K `viæj nie ev kîæ†`k if†c wPwýZ K†ib| d†j ZrKv†j fvi†Zi cybiæ¾xeb Av†`vjbmg~†ni gymjgvbMY Rygv Ges C†`i bvgvR †\_†K wb†R†`i†K weiZ iv†L| e„wUk HwZnvwmK DBwjvgv nv`Uv†ii g†Z, ÒlqvnvexMY ag©xq Av†e†M fviZ†K `viæj nvie AvL`vwqZ K†i Ges kvmK†Mvôxi weiæ†x wRnv` †Nvlyv K†i| GQvov Zviv Zv†`i Ava`vwZ†K Rxeb†K mswÿß K†i ïµev†ii bvgvR †\_†K wb†R†`i weiZ iv†L| Ó (nv`Uvi, 2016, c,, 142-143)

nvRx kixqZzjovn GB d†Zvqv†K mg\_©b K†i e„wUk Avg†j GB `Öyai†Yi bvgvR `wMZ †Nvlyv K†ib| cieZx© mg†q Zvui AbymvixMY I Ge`vcv†i K†VviZv Av†ivc K†ib| 1947 mv†j c~e© cvwK`Ívb Mvb n†j Zviv cybivq G bvgvRmg~n cÖwZwôZ K†ib| div†qRxMY nvbvdv gvhvve Abyhvqx C` I Rygvi bvgvR ^ea nlqvi Rb` Ôwgmi Avj RvwgÖ nlqvi kZv†©ivc K†i†Qb| A\_©vr Ggb `vb †hLv†b gymwjg myjZvb Øviv wb†qvMcÖvß cÖkvmK I wePviK Dcw`Z \_v†K| we<sup>a</sup>wUk kvmbvg†j evsjvq Ggb `vb

wQj weij| (Lvb,2007) nvRx kixqZzjØvni C` I Rygvi bvgvR `wM#Zi  
 †Nvlyv g~jZ Agymwjg wfb#`kx we<sup>a</sup>wUk kvm#bi Aemvb NwU#q †`k#K  
 ^vaxb K#i †Zvjvi †Nvlyv| †Kbbv Rygv ev C#`i bvgvR Av`v#qi Rb`  
 gymwjg cÖkvm#Ki Dcw`wZ Ab`^xKvh© | Gfv#e ag@cÖvY gymwjg#`i  
 †PZbv#K AvNvZ Ki#jb nvRx kixqZzjØvn| Zv#`i#K †evSv#jb Bmjv#gi G  
 ,jæZic~Y© Bev`Zmg~n ev`lévqb Ki#Z n#j Av#M n,,Z ^vaxbZv wdwi#q  
 Avb#Z n#e| G cÖm#½ W. b~n-Dj Avjg †jwbb Gi e<sup>3</sup>e` cÖwYavb†hvm`|  
 wZwb e#jb,

Dwbk kZ#K cwðge#½ wZZzgx#ii mk`¿ Dìv#bi †P#ql A#bK †ewk  
 cÖfvekvjx wQj c~e© evsjvi div#qRx Av#>`vjb| we#kl K#i c~e©  
 evsjvi cÖZ`šÍ MÖvgvÂ#j nvRx kixqZzjØvn I Zvi †Q#j wci `y`y wgqvi  
 †bZ...#Zi †kvwlZ-ewÂZ K...IK, ZuvwZ I Ab`vb` wbæœeM©xq  
 gymjgvb#`i GK cÖej ag©vkÖqx Bmjvwg cybiæ¾xebev`x ms`vvi  
 Av#>`vjb mvæ<sup>a</sup>vRev` I Rwg`vwi †kvlbwe#ivax RvMi#Y cwiYZ  
 n#qWQj| kixqZzjØvn GB d#Zvqv †`b Ô`vi - Dj-nieÕ G A\_v©r  
 weagx© kvwmZ G#`#k Rygvi I C#`i bvgvR bv-Rv#qR| (†jwbb, 2015,  
 c,, 135)

G †ÿ#Î D#jØL` †h, ZrKvjxb ZvBDbx Av#>`v#bi †bZv gvlijv bv †KivgZ Avjxi  
 gZ Av#jgMY †hLv#b Bs#iRi mv#\_ m<sup>TM</sup>çve eRvq ivLvi Rb` †`k#K Ò`viæj  
 AvgvbÓ (wbivcËvi †`k) †Nvlyv K#i C` I Rygvi bvgvR covi c#ÿ gZ cÖKvk  
 K#ib, †mLv#b nvRx kixqZzjØvn Bs#iR#`i i<sup>3</sup> Pÿz#K D#çyv K#i  
 Abymvix#`i#K Rygvi cwie#Z© †Rvni bvgvR Av`v#qi wb#`©k †`b| GwU  
 Zvui wbfx©K †bZ...#Zi cwiPq enb K#i| Gi gva`#g wZwb g~jZ kvmK  
 †kÖbxi cÖwZ P`v#jÄ Qz#o †`b Ges Bs#iR#`i weZvwoZ K#i ^eaf#e  
 Rygvi bvgvR Kv#qg Kivi Rb` gymwjg mgvR#K Zrci K#ib|

**5. KziAvb-mybœvn ewnf©~Z mg`Í AvPvi Abyôvb cwiZ`v#Mi Avnevb**

nvRx kixqZzjØvn Zuvi i`xev`x Av#>`v#b Kzdi we`ÖAvZ Ges mvgvWRK  
 Kzms`vvi †\_#KI gymwjg mgvR#K Kjylgy<sup>3</sup> K#ib| mgmvgwqK Drm,#jv

†\_#K †mme Kzdi, we`ÔAvZ Ges Kzms`vimg~n m#ú#K© Rvbv hvq|  
 †hgb, ZrKv#j iwPZ cuyw\_#Z `yii B †gvnv#š` wj#L#Qb,

gni#g Ggvg nv#Qb †nv#Q#bi  
 nvq nvq Rvwi wQj gk#iKM#Yi+  
 cvuP cx#ii bv#g#Z †gvKvg DVvBqv| |  
 Dcevm KwiZ †m mK#j wgwjqv+  
 cÖ\_g nv#qR hw` nBZ Kvnvi  
 KjvMvQ MvwoZ evwoi Pvwivi | |  
 †m me te`vZ G#e nBj †gQgvi | |  
 DwVj Gmjvvg m~h©` MMB gvSvi +  
 nvRx kwiZzjov †n\_v Zkwid Avwbqv  
 `xb Rvwi Kwi#jb ev½vjv Rywoqv+ (Lvb KZ...©K D×...Z,2007, c,,  
 125)

nvRx kixqZzjovn Zvui Abymvix#`i mv#\_ wb#q AwaKvsk Kzms`vi I  
 Bmjvg weiæ× mvgvwRK AvPvi Abyôvbw` webv evuavq mg~#j  
 DrcvwUZ K#ib| Z#e wKQz wKQz †y#Î Zuv#K iyYkxj I wb#R#`i AwfRvZ  
 `vwe Kiv gymjgvb#`i cÿ #\_#K mgv#jvPbv I cÖwZ#iv#tai m#šyLxbl n#Z  
 nq | †`av#Zi cÖwZK~#j wM#ql wZwb Zuvi ms`vi Kvh©µg#K k³ nv#Z  
 nvj a#i GwM#q wb#q hvb| wb#æ †m m#ú#K© Av#jvKcvZ Kiv nj:

### 5.1 cxiev`

nvRx kixqZzjovn #`L#jb evsvi gymjgvbMY cxiev#` wbgw¾Z| Zviv  
 cxiMY#K AwZgvbexq ,Yvewj#Z ,Yvwš^Z g#b K#i| ag©všlwiZ  
 gymjgvbMY Zv#`i#K wn>y a#g©i Zvwš#K Áv#b fw³ KiZ|  
 Kzms`viv"Qbœ AÁ gymjgvbMY wewfbœ wec` Avc`, †ivM-e`vwa  
 †\_#K euvPvi Rb` wewfbœ cx#ii aiYv w`Z| wec#` Zv#`i `šiy K#i Zv#`i  
 bvg RcZ| Zv#`i bv#gi †`vnb w`Z| Zv#`i D#i#k` gvbZ KiZ| RxweZ cxi#`i  
 `iMv I g,Z cxi#`i gvRv#i wkibx wn#m#e nvum-gyiMx, Miæ-QvMj  
 DrmM© KiZ| c`e© evsvjq †LvqvR wLwRi, wR>v, Mvhx, cxi e`i, cuvP  
 cxi, mZ` cxi, MvRx-Kvjy BZ`vw` †ek RbwcÖqZv cvq| W. Ave`yj Kwig Gi  
 M#elYvq G m#ú#K© aviYv cvlqv hvq| Zvi g#Z, gymjgvb#`i cx#ii aviYvq

gymjgvb l wn`y Dfq Dcv`vbB Av#Q| `vbxq Rb#Mv#x gymjgvb n#j  
Zv#`i c~#e#i #`e-#`exi AwZ c#vK...Z kw<sup>3</sup>i aviYv#K cxic#\_vi mv#\_  
wgwj#q #d#j| (Kwig, 2006)

mywdev#`i Kv#`wiqv gZv`#k# `xw#Z nvRx kixqZzj#vn mywdev`#K  
agx#q #v#bi D`Pzi Ask g#b Ki#Zb| GRb` wZwb evsjvi gymwjg mgv#R  
c#PwjZ cxic#\_v#K ms`v#ii AvIzVq wb#q Av#mb| #Kbbv, gymjgvbMY  
cxi#`i#K AwZ fw<sup>3</sup> K#i #`eZv ch#v#q wb#q #hZ| GQvov Zv#`i#K Avj#vni  
#bKU` I Rvb#evZ cvIqvi gva`g wn#m#e cwiMwYZ KiZ| A#bK gyix` cxi#K  
wmR`v ch#`#i KiZ| GgbwK Zviv wek|vm KiZ Zv#`i Avgj-AvLjv#K NvUwZ  
\_vK#jI cxiMY Zv#`i Rvb#ev#Z #c#u#q #`#eb| cxi#`i GB AwZgvbexq ifc  
#\_#K gy<sup>3</sup> Kivi Rb` wZwb cxi#`i gh#v`v m#u#K# gvbvl#K Rvbvb #h,  
Zviv wk#`Ki gZ, Gi #P#q #tex wKQz bb| AwaK#` wZwb c#Pvi K#ib #h,  
mwZ`Kv#ii gymjgvb nlqvi Rb` #Kvb cxi-`i#e#ki c#qvrBb #bB| GRb`  
wZwb cxi-gywi` (cx#ii wkl`) m#u#K#i mxgbbv wba#viY K#ib| wZwb  
cxi-gywi` k#ai cwie#Z# D`lv` (wk#K) Ges kvM#i` (Qv#) k# `ywU#K  
`jvwfwl<sup>3</sup> K#ib| G c#m#1/2 HwZnvwmK #Rgm IqvBR g#le` K#i#Qb, #...he  
ordered that the titles of Ustad and Shagrid, terms which did not suggest complete  
submission, should in future be used in the place of Pir and Murid, which had for  
ages been the respective designations of the master and his pupil.” (Wise, 1883,  
p.22)

GQvov nvRx kixqZzj#vn cxi#`i g,,Zz`evwl#Kx#Z c#PwjZ #Dim#  
Aby#vb#K wbw#x K#ib Ges cx#ii nv#Z gywi` wn#m#e evBqvZ #bqvi  
mgq nv#Z nvZ ivLvi we#ivwaZv K#ib|

**5.2 eY#c#\_v**

wn`y#`i eY#c#\_v#K AbymiY K#i evsjvi gymjgvb#`i g#a` eY# #elg`  
m,,w# nq| AvwfRv#Z`i gvb`## Avkivd-AvZivd #k#WY#Z gymwjg mgvR  
wef<sup>3</sup> n#q hvq| GgbwK #ckv I RxweKv Abyhvqxl wb#e#k#WY e#j Zz`Q  
Zvw`Qj` Ges %#elg` Kiv nZ| #Zwj ev Kjy, cvw#evnK ev Kvnvi, #Rvjv ev  
ZvuWZ, KmvB, #R#j#`i bxPz RvZ g#b K#i N,,Yvi #Pv#L #`Lv nZ| #Rgm  
#UBji Zuvi M#`#` XvKv kn#ii AvZivd A\_#vr wb#e#k#WYi gymjgvb#`i

14wU fvM fvM Kfi t`Lvb hviv wn`y mgvRi gZB mvgvwrK `elg`i  
 ^xKvi nZ| wZwb efb,

Several of the communities into which the lower classes of Mohammedans are divided, according to their occupations and employments, have assumed the character of castes and in regard to marrying and eating with each other, they are quite as exclusive as the Hindoos. (Taylor,1840, p.244-245)

divqRx Avq`vjb i cÖe<sup>3</sup>v nvRx kixqZzjovn mgvRi Gnb Ae`vq  
 wPwšÍZ nq Gi weæx iæL `vuovb| mvgvwrK tÿË Avkivd-AvZivd  
 tkÖwYfbi mgvjvPbv Kfib| Bmjvg kÖgi gva`g RxweKv  
 DcvR©bKvixK AZ`š mæsvbi fPvL f`Lv nqfQ| ZvB wZwb Pvlv,  
 Kzjy, tRvjv BZ`vw` efb Zz`Q-Zvw`Qj` Kivi weæx mevBK mZK© Kfi  
 t`b Ges mKj `Íii gvbyli mvg`, åvZ...Zi I kÖgi gh©v`v welqK Bmjvgx  
 g~j`eva cÖeZ©b Kfib| Zuvi AbymvixMY wbfRf`i gfa` ev evBfi  
 `elg`g~jK AvPiY Kifebv G gfg© wZwb Zvfi wBKU t`fK kc\_ wfbZb|  
 Zuvi G bxwZfZ AwkwÿZ K...IKfkÖwY, ZuvwZ, Kzjy gymjgvbMY AvK...ó  
 nq Zuvi Abymvix nq hvq| (Lvb,2007)

### 5.3 gniig

nvRx kixqZzjovn gniigK cweÍ efb AvL`v t`b| Zvui gZ, gynvæ`  
 mvjovjovû AvjvBwn lqv mvjovg Ges Zuvi c~e©eZx bexMY GB gvmK  
 wekl Kfi Gi `kg w`bK ,iæZi w`qfQb| GB w`b gnvb Avjovn  
 ZvÔAvjv Av`g AvjvBwnm mvjvg Ges nvlqv AvjvBwnm mvjvgfK  
 c,,w\_exfZ tCÖiY Kfib, Avik m,,wó Kfib Ges Zuvi Kyimx ^Zwi Kfib| G  
 KviY divqRxMY Aviv I Zvi ciw`b tivhv ivLfb, Bev`fZ ivZ KvUvfb,  
 ivmyjyovn mvjovjovû AvjvBwn lqv mvjovg Gi mybœvn Abyhvqx  
 `wi`f`iK Llevi Lvlqvfb Ges Gi gva`g Zvfi ci`úii gfa`  
 tmšv`©g~jK mæúK© Mfo DVZ| wKš` Bgvv tnmvBb ivw`qvjovû  
 Avbûi kvnv`fi Zi `š,,wZ iyv`© ZvRqv wgwQjmn thme AvPvi Abyôvb  
 cÖPwjZ wQj Zv Kfvivfve wbwlx wQj| GgbwK Gme Abyôvbi  
 wµqvKjvc f`Lvl wQj wbwlx| (Taylor,1840)

### 5.4 Rb¥ msµvšÍ Drmevw`

ZrKv†j GKRb wkī Rb¥ †bqvi ci A†bK,†jv A™czZ cÖ\_v cÖPwjZ wQj| G†Z Mi†gi w`†b Qq w`b Ges kx†Zi mgq GKzk w`b ÔAīwPNiÕ ev ÔPvwU NiÕ Gi `iRvq wkīi Rb¥ Dcj†ÿ Av\_b R†v†jv†bv nZ| N†ii †Kv†vq evwZ R†v†jv†q ivLv nZ| Ni AÜKvi n†jB Aīf wKQz n†Z cv†i GB aviYv †\_†K weiwZnxb fv†e evwZ R†v†jv†bvi e`e`v Kiv nZ| (Wise,1883, p.50)

nvRx kixqZzjØvn GB cÖ\_v,†jv†K Z`vM K†i AvKxKv Abyôvb cvjb Ki†Zb wkīi R†b¥i cÖ\_g Ges PwjØkZg w`†b| G†Z cyiæℓ mšív†bi Rb` `ywU QvMj Ges †g†q mšív†bi Rb` GKwU QvMj RevB Kiv nZ| GQvov wkīi gv\_v b`vov K†i wcZv-gvZvi mvg\_© Abyhvqx Pz†ji IR†bi mgcwigvY †mvbv ev ifcv A\_ev Gi g`j` Mwi†ei gv†S weZiY K†i w`†Zb| (Taylor,1840)

**5.6 `vB cÖ\_vi ms`vi**

beRvZK mšív†bi bvwo KZ©bKvix gwnjv†`i `vB ejv nZ| `vB†`i KvR†K mgv†R wbœœgv†bi KvR wnmv†e we†ePbv Kiv nZ| AwfRvZ wn`y Ges gymwjgMY cÖ†qvR†bi mg†ql bvwo KZ©†bi KvRwU `vB†`i Rb` †i†L w`Z| G†Z cÖm~wZ gv†qi `~`©kvi mxgv \_vK†Zv bv| KviY Ô`vBÕ Gi msL`vi `^íZvi Rb` Zv†`i†K memgq cvlqv †hZ bv| nvRx kixqZzjØvn G KwVb mg†q GwM†q Av†mb| wZwb beRvZ†Ki bvwo KvUvi Rb` GKKfv†e `vB†K e`envi Kivi wb`v K†i GB Kyms`vic~Y© cÖ\_vwU cÖwZ†ekx wn`y†`i †\_†K G†m†Q e†j gZ cÖKvk K†ib| GQvov wZwb cwievi ev MÖv†gi e†qv†R`ô gwnjv wKsev cÖ†qvRb n†j beRvZ†Ki wcZv†Kl bvwo KvUvi AbygwZ †`b| (LvB,2007) nvRx kixqZzjØvni Gme ms`vi KvR Zuvi weiæ×ev`x†`i†K Pigfv†e Av†`vwjZ K†iwQj| d†j Zviv div†qRx†`i Ôbvwo-KvUv e†j we`ææc KiZ| mKj Kzms`vi `~ixf,Z Ki†Yi gva`†g wZwb g~jZ gymwjg RvwZmËvi †PZbv†K RvwM†q Zz†jwQ†jb hvi gva`†g Zviv wewfbœ AbvPvi †\_†K mgvR†K cwīi× K†iwQj| †Rgm lqvBR e†jb,

It is a curious fact that none of these new ideas exited much opposition, but on his promulgating the dogma that it was a deadly sin, and one derived from the Hindus, to allow a midwife to cut the navel cord when it was the obvious duty of the father to do so, he roused a spirit of revolt which caused many to fall away. (Wise, 1883, p.22)

### 5.7 g,,Z e`w³i `vdb cxwZ

nvRx kixqZzjovni divtqRx gZv`©tk Keþi dzj-dj t`qv Ges g,,Z e`w³i `vdb mæúþbœi mvþ\_ mswkøó dvwZnv AbyôvbþK wbwlx Kiv nq| Zuviv AZ`ší Abvoæ^i fvþe `vdb KvR mæúþœ KiþZb Ges KeiþK gvwUþZ mgZj KiþZb Ges GþZ BU ev cv\_i w`tq tKvb mgvwa ^Zwi Kiv nZ bv| (Taylor, 1840)

### 5.8 tcvlvþKi ^vZšZv

nvRx kixqZzjovn Zuvi Abymvixþ`iþK aywZi cwieþZ© jy½x ev cvqRvgv ciþZ eþjb| tKbbv, aywZ wn`yþ`i RvZxq tcvlvK| ZvB gymjgvbþ`i GþK eR©b Kiv DwPZ| Zuvi gþZ, cvRvgv ev jy½x bvgvþRi mZi XvKvi Rb` tekx Dchy³| KviY GþZ Diæ Dbÿy³ nq bv| wKš` hw` KvDþK c³þqvRþb aywZ cwiavb KiþZB nq Zþe tm þhb Zv `yB cvþqi duvK w`tq bv tUþb mvaviY fvþe cwiavb Kþi| (Lvb,2007)

### 4.9 weþq msµvší

nvRx kixqZzjovn weþq Dcjþÿ ZrKvþj cÖPwjZ wewfbœ Kzms`cvi thgb, njy` t`qv, ie-Kþbi tcvlvK msµvší evovevwo, Avb` wgwQj BZ`vw`þK wbwlx Kiþjb| Gi wecixþZ weþqi mgq mvÿxMþYi Dcw`wZþZ my`i tcvlvþK ei-KþbþK Dcw`Z Kþi weevþni e`e`v Kiv Ges weevþnvEi lqvwjgvi gva`þg AvZÿxq-^RbþK Avb`Nb cwiþeþk Avc`vqþbi my-e`e`vþK mg\_©b Kþib| (Taylor,1840)

### Rwg`viþ`i weþivwaZv

1793 mvþj wPi`vqx eþ`ve`Í AvBþbi KviþY c`e© evsjvi eo eo Rwg`vix wn`y weËkvjxþ`i n`ÍMZ nq| Zviv K...IK cÖRvþ`i Dci AþbK A%œea Ki Avþivc Kþi Zvþ`i RxebþK `~we©ln Kþi tZvþj| G mKj Kþii gþa` k³vx LiPv, ^cZv LiPv, i\_ LiPv Ges `~Mv©e,,wË wQj| nvRx kixqZzjovn Zvlnx` weþivax G Kimg`n cwiþkvþai weþivwaZv Kþib| Zuvi gþZ, Gme Ki cwiþkva Kiv tšËwjKZvþK Drmvn t`qvi bvgvší| ZvB wZwb divtqRx K...IKþ`iþK Bmjvgx g`j`þeva weþivax Gme Ki cÖ`vb KiþZ wbþla Kþib| Zuvi GB wbþlavÁv Rwg`viþ`i A\_©%œbwZK ^vþ`\_© AvNvZ nvþb| ZvB Gi cvëv e`e`v wnþmþe Zviv divtqRxþ`i Dci Ô`vwo KiÏ Avþivc Kþi| Gi dþj



wn>y Rwg`vi I div#qRx K...IK mgv#Ri %eix m#úK© Av#iv Zxeª nq Ges msNvZ Awbevh© n#q hvq| GQvov mvaviY gymjgvb#i `~e©jZv I gymwjg Kg©KZ©v#i miKvix PvKwi t\_#K QvUvB#qi d#j MÖvgxY gymwjg#i g#a` th `~e©jZv m,,wó nq Zvi my#hv#M wn>y Rwg`viMY Zv#i GjvKvq Miæ RevB wbwlx tNvlyv K#i| nvRx kixqZzj#vni G welqwU t#ŠËwjKZv#K DrmvwnZ Kiv g#b K#i Gi cÖwZev` K#ib| KviY wn>yiv Miæ#K t`eZv Áv#b c~Rv KiZ| Rwg`vi#i Gme Kg©Kv# cÖwZnZ Ki#Z wZwb c`#yc MÖnY K#ib| 1831 mv#ji iia#Z wZwb div#qRx K...IK#i HK`ex nlqvi Avnevb Rvbvb| Zuvi GB Kg©m~Px#Z Rwg`viMY AvZsKMÖ`Í n#q Zv cÖwZnZ Ki#Z wewfbœ K~U#KŠk#ji Avkªq #bq| W. gyCb D`-`xb Avng` Lvb ÔSocial History of the Mushims Bangladesh Under the British Rule` MÖ#Š' G m#ú#K© eY©bv K#ib,

He was accused by the Hindu zamindars of attacking a Hindu temple, breaking idols, terrorizing the Hindu population by the aggressiveness of himself and his followers as well as disrupting the Muslim society by preaching *Wahhabi* doctrines, declaring British India as an abode of war (*Darul Harb*) and entertaining the fanatic ambition of re-establishing the *Badshahi* of the Muslims. (Khan, 1992, p 88)

### ms`vi Av#`vj#bi we#ivaxZv

mg#qi cwijgvi mv#\_ mv#\_ nvRx kixqZzj#vni ms`vi Kvh©µ#gi we#ivaxZv µgea©gvb ifc #bq| GKw`#K iyYkxj gymwjg mgvR Ab`w`#K `^v\_©ev`x, tkvIK Rwg`vi tkÖwY wb#R#i Aw`ÍZi wejxb nlqvi Avk¼vq Zuvi weiæ#x msNvZ I mwmsZvi c#\_ AMÖmi nq| nvRx kixqZzj#vni Zuvi ivR%bwZK `~i`wk©Zv, AwfÁZv#K Kv#R jvwM#q msNv#Zi c\_ cwinvi K#i Zuvi Kvh©µg Ae`vnZ iv#Lb| Z\_vwc 1831 mv#ji 29 GwcÖj XvKv-Rvjvjc#ii t#ŠR`vix AvBb m#úwK©Z wi#cv#U© Rvbv hvq th, ag©xq wel#q kixqZzj#vni Abymvix I ivgbMi MÖv#gi evwm>v#i g#a` gZvšlí wel#q mwmsZv msNwVZ n#q#Q| G wi#cv#U© Av#iv Rvbv hvq, G NUbvq Av`vjZ div#qRx#i Awfhy³ K#i Zv#i t#bZv#i GK eQ#ii mkÖg Kviv`Ð I cÖ#Z`K#K `yBkZ UvKv Rwigvbn Avv`v#q Av#iv GK eQ#i t#Rj cÖ`vb Kiv nq| Zv#i Abymvix#i#K GKB `Ð w`#q cÖ#Z`K#K GKkZ UvKv Rwigvbn Kiv nq| nvRx kixqZzj#vni weiæ#x Awf#hvM cÖgvwbZ

bv nlqvq ZvuqK gyw<sup>3</sup> t`qv nq Ges kvwšl iÿvi KeR wnqmte GK eQ#ii  
Rb` 200 UvKv AvgvbZ `^ifc ivLv nq| (Lvb,2007)

tRgm tUBj#ii gqZ, divqRxMY Ab`vb` gymjgvb#i tPq Bmjvgx  
Abymvk#bi cÖwZ AZ`šl KqVvi wQj| Bmjvgx g`j`tev#ai wecixZ tKvb  
welq#K we`ygvl Qvo bv t`qvi cÖeYZv kn#i mwmsmZv I nv½vgvi KviY  
nq` `uvovq| G Qvov Zuvi AbymvixM#Yi wKQz Ki [th, #jv Bmjvgx  
g`j`tev#ai mv#\_ mvsNwl©K] Avbv`vq cwiv`wZ Av#iv tNvjv#U  
nq` hvq| Gme Kvi#Y Zv#i t#Zv nvRx kixqZzjovni#K GKvwaK evi  
cywj#ki tndvR#Z #bqv nq| (Taylor,1840)

**nvRx kixqZzjovni tkl Rxeb I g,,Zz`**

1837 mv#j Zuvi tQ#j gnmxb Dwlb li#d `y`y wgqv g°vq wkÿvRxeb tkl  
K#i t`#k wd#i Avm#j Zuvi nv#Z divqRx Avq`vj#bi t#Z...Zi Zz#j t`b|  
Zuvi t#Z...#Zi divqRx Avq`vjb mdjZvi mv#\_ GwM#q P#j hv cieZx©#Z  
e,,wUk kvm#bi fxZ#K Kuvwc#q tZv#j| 1857 mv#ji wmcvnx we#`avn  
t`#K iia K#i `^vaxYZv Avq`vjb#i cÖwZwU tÿ#l Zuvi AbymvixMY mdj  
f,wgKv cvjb K#ib| Bs#iR#i weZvwiZ K#i 1947 mv#j `^vaxb t`k MV#bl  
Zvuiv djcÖmy Ae`vb iv#Lb| nvRx kixqZzjovni 1840 mv#j 59 eQi eq#m  
Zuvi wbR MÖvg kvgvB#j g,,Zz`eiY K#ib| t#mLv#bB Zuv#K mgvwnZ Kiv  
nq| Gfv#eB GKwU BwZnv#mi mgvwb N#U|

**g`j`vqb**

c~e© evsjvi BwZnv#mi AvKv#k DR!j GK bÿl nvRx kixqZzjovni| G#`#ki  
gymjgvb#i Pig `yw`©#b wZwb eUe,,#ÿi gZ Zv#i Qvqv w`q#q#b|  
thvM` Awffve#Ki g#Zv Zv#i Kv#Q tU#b Zv#i mgm`v `~ixf,Z K#i#q#b|  
Nygšl RvwZ#K RvMÖZ K#i `^vaxbZvi bZzb t#v#ii mÜvb w`q#q#b Ges  
wn`y#i eü Ck^iev` bxwZi mv#\_ `xN©w`#bi m#ú#K©i d#j gymjgvb#i  
g#a` thme Kzms`cv I `~bx©wZ t`Lv w`q#wQj Zvi weiæ#x K\_v ejvi  
cÖ\_g t#v`Pvi cÖPviK wnqmte Zuvi [nvRx kixqZzjovni] Avwefv©e  
%ewkó`c~Y©| wKš` evsjvi tPZbvnx I D`vmbx Pvlx mgv#Ri g#a`  
wZwb Drmnv Dïxcbv RvMÖZ Kivi e`vcv#i th mdj` AR©b K#ib, Zv Avil

teKx PgKcÖ`| G D#ik" mva#bi R#b" GKRb AKcU l mnvbyf,wZm#úboe cÖPvi#KiB cÖ#qvRb wQj| Avi gvby#li g#b cÖfve we`lv#ii AwaKZi ygZv kixqZzj#vni #P#q Aci Kviaei g#a" KLbl #`Lv hvqwb| Zuvi wb#`©k l Av`k© Pwi# #`kevmx#`i fw³kÖ#v AvKl©Y K#i| `~#hv©#Mi w`#b mr civgk© l e" \_v-#e`bvq mvš|bv cÖ`vbKvix wcZvi g#ZvB #`#ki RbMb Zuv#K fv#jvevm#Zv|

A#bK K>UKvKxY© c\_ cvwo w`#q nvRx kixqZzj#vni mdjZv #c#qWQ#jb| A#bK evav-wewcwE, wb>v-mgv#jvPbv#K D#cyv K#i wZwb GwM#q wM#q#Qb| GKw`#K we#wUk kvmK l Rwg`vi #kÖwY, Ab" w`#K gymjgvb#`i g#a" bvbv wefvRb #Kw>#K we#ivwaZvi m#šyLxb wZwb n#qWQ#jb| #m mgq c~e© evsjvi gymjgvb#`i g#a" B mv#eK, div#qRx, ZvBDbx Ges Avnj-B-nw`m bv#g PviwU gZv`k© we"gvb wQj| G#`i g#a" nvRx kixqZzj#vni mv#eK #kÖYxi wbKU #\_#K me#P#q teKx we#ivwaZvi m#šyLxb n#qWQ#jb|

GB gZv`#k©i #jv#Kiv wn>#yag© #\_#K AvMZ wQj| mg`# cÖwZK,jZv#K wWw½#q Zuvi `y #bz#...Zi div#qRx Av#>`vjb AZ"š`#æZ cÖmvi jvf K#i| ZrKvjxb XvKv, dwi`cyi, cvebv, h#kveni, ev#KiMÄ Ges gqgbwms#ni gymjgvb#`i AwaKvsk div#qRx gZev`#K MÖnY K#i| MÖvg-evsjvi mvaviY gvby#li Bn#jšwKK l cvi#jšwKK gyw³ jv#fi `^#æ G Av#>`vjb#i RbwcÖqZv#K Zivwš^Z K#iwQj| (gyiwk`,2014)

GQvov Zuvi Rxeikv#ZB ZrKvjxb w#cyiv #Rjv A\_#vr KzWgj#v#Zl div#qRx Av#>`vjb we`#vi jvf K#i| Gfv#eB ax#i ax#i #hvM" Abymvix#`i #bZ,,#Zi Zuvi cybia#xebev`x div#qRx Av#>`vjb we#wUk kvm#bi gmb`#K cÖKw#úZ K#i #Zv#j|

**Dcmsnvi**

`^vaxbZv gvby#li #gšwjK AwaKvi wKš' civaxb #`#k emevm K#i `^vaxbZvi #mB mydj cvlqv Am#ce| Gi mv#\_ mv#\_ `^vaxbfv#e ag© cvj#bi AwaKviUvl `y`ci n#q c#o, we#kl K#i Bmjvg ag©| AZ"vPvix Rwg`vi, we#wUk kvmK l a#g©i bv#g Kzms`v#ii Rv#j Ave# mgvR e"e`v cwieZ©b K#i `^vaxb f,L#Đ cwe# KziAvb nvw`#mi cÖK...Z

wkÿv#K evsjv#`#ki gvby#li g#a" Qwo#q #`lqvi Rb" GwM#q Avm#jb  
 Dwbk kZ#Ki GKRb gyRvwï`, weÁ Av#jg nvRx kixqZzjovn | wZwb Zuvi  
 Rxeïkv#ZB #h msMÖvg m,,wó K#iwQ#jb, cieZ@x#Z Zuvi #Q#jmn  
 Abymvixiv G Av#`vjb#K GwM#q wb#q hvb Ges Kzms`#v#ii #eovRvj  
 wQbœ K#i Bmjvgx Av`#k@i #PZbv I `^v` gvby#li gv#S G#b w`#Z mÿg  
 nb | nvRx kixqZzjovni G Ae`vb G e#%i gvbyl AvRxeb g#b ivL#eb, KviY  
 wZwb GKwU bvg, wZwb GKwU BwZnm |

## MÖš'cwÄ

Kwig, W. Ave`yj | (2006) | *evsjvi gymjgvb#`i mvgvwRK BwZnm* | XvKv, evsjv#`k:  
 KvKjx cÖKvkbx |

Lvb, W. gyCb D`-`xb Avng` | (2007) | *evsjvq div#qhx Av#`vjb#i BwZnm* (W.  
 #Mvjvg wKewiqv f~uBqv KZ...@K Ab~w`Z) | XvKv, evsjv#`k: evsjv GKv#Wgx |

Lvb, #gvkviid #nv#mb | (2010) | *nvRx kixqZzjovn* | XvKv, evsjv#`k: evsjv#`k  
 BmjvwgK #m#Uvi |

#gvnv#\$, b~i | (2015) | *e%#xq gymjgvb mgvR Jcwb#ewkK wkÿve`e`v I  
 mv#ú#`vwqKZv* | XvKv, evsjv#`k: RvZxq mwnZ" cÖKvk |

gyiwk`, #Mvjvg | (2014) | *nvRvi eQ#ii evOvwj ms`#...wZ* | XvKv, evsjv#`k: Aemi  
 cÖKvkbv ms`v |

#jwbb, W. b~n- Dj-Avjg | (2015) | *evOvwj mgvR I mvwn#Z" mv#ú#`vwqKZv I  
 #gšjev`* | XvKv, evsjv#`k: evsjv GKv#Wgx |

nv#Uvi, DBwjvqg | (2016) | *w` BwÛqvb gymjgvbm* (Ave`yj gl`y` KZ...@K Ab~w`Z) |  
 XvKv , evsjv#`k: Avng` cvewjwks nvDm |

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